

Volgograd State Medical University  
Department of Philosophy, Bioethics and Law

Lectures on Law

Lecture 8.

Ecological law and information law.

# What is Ecological law?

Ecological law is the system of legal norms, regulating social relations which take place with regard to the environment: its protection, employment of natural resources and so on.

The object of ecological law is environment as itself.

Environment consists of the totality of such components as natural environment, natural and naturally-anthropo-genetical objects, anthropogenetical objects.

# WHAT IS ECOLOGY?

The word “ecology” means “science about home”.

As the science ecology arised in the beginning of XX c.

Ecology is the science about inhabitation of living creatures, their interrelation with the environment.

# **Ecological legislation**

The basis of ecological legislation is Constitution of Russia, which fixes that fact, that soil and other natural resources are protected as the base of the life of people, residing on corresponding territory.

# **ECOLOGICAL CONTROL**

Ecological control in the sphere of the protection of environment is realized first of all the federal organs of executive power.

It is called state ecological control.

# **ECOLOGICAL RESPONSIBILITY**

The Law about the protection of environment provides for obligation of the full compensation of the harm to the environment.

Juridical and physical persons, who have done damage to the environment must compensate it in the full amount in conformity with legislation.

# Types of harm to the environment

- Pollution impoverishment;
- Deterioration, destruction and irrational employment of natural complexes and landscapes;
- degradation and destruction of natural ecological systems;

# ABOUT INFORMATION LAW

According Federal Law of RF “About information, informational technologies and protection of information”, information is data (facts) regardless of the form of their dissemination .

Information security is the condition of the protection of the State and citizens in informational sphere from inside and outside threats.



# TYPES OF INFORMATION WITH LIMITED ACCESS.

- State secret;
- Commercial secret;
- The secret of private life;
- Official secret;
- Professional secret.

# Legal responsibility in informational sphere.

Legal responsibility in informational sphere implies different forms: from compensation to criminal responsibility.