

ENGLISH-LATIN

A

abdomen = abdomino-, laparo-
acromion = acromio-
affecting = tropo-, -tropia
affixing = -pēxis, -pexia
air = aëro-
all = pan-, panto-
anus = procto-
aorta = aorto-
artery = arterio-

B

bile = chol-, -cholia
bile duct = cholangio-
binding = -desis
black = melano-
bladder = cysto-
bleeding = -rrhagia
blood = haemo-, haemato-, -aemia
blue = cyano-
body = soma, somato-
bone = osteo-
bone marrow = -osteomyelo-
brain = encephalo-

C

cancer = carcino-, carcinoma((at)o)-
cartilage = chondro-
cause = aetio-
caused by, causing = genus
cell = cyt-, cyto-, kytos
cervix of uterus = cervico-, trachelo-
cheek = melo-
chest = stetho-, thoraco-
chin = genio-, -genia
child = paedo-
cleft = schiso-, -schisis
colour = chrom(at)o-, -chromia
colouring = chromo-
common bile duct = choledocho-
condition = -osis
congestion = -stasis
control = -stasis

cornea = kerato-
cutting = -tomia
cyanic = cyano-

D

dark = melano-
death = necro-
decreased number (of blood cells) - penia
deep = bath(y)-
deprived = -privus
destruction = -clasia
destruction = -lysis
development = -genesis; -plasia
diaphragmatic = phrenico-
different = allo-; hetero-
dilation = -ectasia, -ectasis
dilation of hollow organ = -eurysis
discharge = -rrhoea
disease = noso- ; patho-, -pathia
dissolution = lyt-, -lysis
dissection = -tomia
distant = tel(e)o- . tele-, telo-
drug = pharmaco-
dry = xero-

E

ear = oto-, -otia
eating = phago-, -phagia
elongated = dolicho-
embryonic = blastus, blasto-
enlargement = megal(o)-, -megalia, macro-
equal = iso-
examination = -scopia
excision = -ectomy
eye = op-, -opia, ophthalmo-, -ophthalmia
eyelid = blepharo-

F

false = pseudo-
fast = tachy-
fat = lipo-
fear = -phobia
female = gyn(aec)o-
feces = copro-, sterco-
fever = pyr(et)o-

finger = dactylo-
fixation = -pexia
flat = platy-
foot = podo-, -podia
force, power = dynamo-, -dynamia
formation = -poësis
formed, shaped = -plastos

G

gallbladder = cholecysto-
ganglion = ganglio-
gland = adeno-
- mammary gland = masto-
- pancreas = pancreato-
- parotid gland = parotido-
- prostate = prostato-
- thymus = thymo-
- thyroid gland = -thyreo-, thyr(e)(oideo)-
glucose = glyco-, gluco-
green = chloro-
gum = ulo-

H

hair = tricho-, -trichia
half = hemi-
hand = cheiro-, chiro-, -cheiria
hard = sclero-, pachy-
head = cephalo-, -cephalia, kephalo-
heart = cardio-, -cardium
heat = thermo-, -thermia
heavy = bary-
hernia = -cele
human = anthropo-
hydrostatic pressure = -tensio

I

incision = -tomia
increased amount (of blood cells) = -cytosis
indurated = sclero-, pachy-
inflammation = -itis
insufficient = oligo-
intestine = entero-
- large intestine = colo-
- caecum = typhlo-
- colon = colo-

- duodenum = duodeno-
- ileum = ileo-, -ileum
- jejunum = jejuno-
- rectum = procto-
- sigmoid colon = sigmoido-
- small intestine = entero-

iris = irido-

J

jaw: - lower jaw = -genia
- upper jaw = gnatho-, -gnathia
joint = arthro-

K

kidney = nephro-, reno-
knee = gono-
knowledge = -gnosia, -gnosis

L

lacrimal sac = dacryocysto-
large = macro-
larynx = laryngo-
layer = tomo-
lens = phaco-, -phakia
life = bio-
limb = acro-, -acria
lip = cheilo-, -cheilia
liver = hepato-
location = topo-
low temperature = cryo-
lung; air in organ = pneumo-, pneumono-
lymph = lympho-, chylo-
lymph node = adeno-
lymph node = lymphadeno-
lymph vessel = lymphangio-

M

male = andro-, -andria
measuring = metr-, -metria
medullary substance = myelo-
memory = -mnesia
meninges = meningo-
- soft meninx = leptomeningo-
- hard meninx = -pachymeningo-
milk = galacto-

mind = phreno-, psycho-
mouth = stom(at)o-
movement = kinem(at)o-, kineto-, -kinesia
multiple = poly-
muscle = myo-, -mysium

N

nail = onycho-, -onychia
navel = omphalo-
new = neo-
normal = eu-
nose = rhino-
nourishment = tropho-, -trophia

O

other = allo-
ovary = oophoro-, ovario-
ovum = oo-
oxidation = -oxia, oxy-
oxygen = oxy-, oxygenio-

P

pain = algo-, -algia, -algnesia, -odynia
palate = urano-
paralysis = -plegia
perineum = perineo-
peritoneum = peritoneo-
pharynx = pharyngo-
physician = iater-
place = topo-
placing a fistula = -stomia
plastic surgery = -plastica
poison(ous) = toxo-, toxi(c)o-
predisposition to = philo-, -philia
pregnancy = cyēsis
pressure = tono-, -tonia
prolapse, a falling = -ptosis
pulse = sphygmo-, -sphygmia
puncture = centesis
pus = pyo-
pylorus = pyloro-

R

reactivity = ergo-, -ergia
record = -gramma

recording = -graphia
rectum= proct-
red = erythro-
renal pelvis = pyelo-
resemblance = -eidos
respiration = pnoë-
retina = retino-
rupture = -rhexis

S

saliva = sialo-, -sialia
same = homeo-
scanty = -oligo-
secretion = crino-, -crinia
self = auto-
senile = ger(i)-, gero-, geronto-
sensitivity = aesthesio-, -aesthesia
shape, form = morpho-
shaping = -plasia
short = brachy-
shoulder = brachi-
skin = derma, dermo-, dermato-
slow = brady-
small = micro-
soft = lepto-
softening = -malacia
sound, voice = phono-, -phonia
spasm = spasm-
speech = logo-, -lalia
spinal cord = myelo-
spine = rhachio-
spleen = lieno-, spleno-
stomach = gastro-, -gastria
stone = litho-
straight = ortho-
study = -logia
suffering = pathos
suturing = raphia
sweat = hidro-
swallowing = phago-, -phagia

T

tear = dacryo-
tendon = teno-
testicle = orchid-, orchido-, -orchia, -orchidia

thalamus = thalamo-
thick = pachy-
thigh = cox-
tightening = steno-, -stenosis
time = chrono-
tissue = hist(io)-
tone = tono-, -tonia
tongue = glosso-, -glossia
tooth = odonto-, -odontia
treatment = -iatria, -therapia
tube = salpingo-
Eustachian tube = salpingo-
fallopian tube = salpingo-
tumour = onco-, -oma

U

unequal = aniso-
ureter = uretero-
urination = uro-, -uresis, -uria
uterus = hystero-, metro-, -metra-, -metrium

V

vagina = colpo-, vagino-
vein = phlebo-
vertebra = spondylo-
vessel = angio-
viscera = splanchno-
vision = -opsia
visual examination = -scopia-

W

water = hydro-
weakness = astheno-, -asthenia
white = leuco-
white of eye = sclero-
whole = pan-, panto-
windpipe = tracheo-
word = logo-
write = -grapho

Y

yellow = xantho-