**Topic 5: Attention disorders. Intellectual disabilities (mental retardation and dementia).**

**The purpose of the lesson:** To study the symptoms of the pathology of attention and intelligence, to know their diagnostic significance. Be able to diagnose the symptoms of disorders in these areas of mental activity during patient care.

**Questions for discussion:**

1. Symptoms of intellectual disabilities. Mental retardation (mild, moderate, severe, profound). Congenital dementia (oligophrenia).

2. Acquired dementia. Comparative clinical characteristics of organic, epileptic, and schizophrenic dementia. The concept of partial (lacunar) and total (global) dementia. Diagnostic criteria. Features of intellectual disability in various diseases.

3. Psycho-organic syndrome and its main variants. Clinical characteristics, diagnostic significance.

4. Semiotics of attention disorders, clinical characteristics, diagnostic significance. Methods of studying the function of attention (Kraepelin count, Schulte test).

**Recommended literature:**

1. Tsygankov, B. D. Psychiatry : textbook / B. D. Tsygankov, S. A. Ovsyannikov. - Moscow : GEOTAR-Media, 2022. - 464 с. - ISBN 978-5-9704-6515-8. - Текст : электронный // ЭБС "Консультант студента" : [сайт]. - URL : [https://www.studentlibrary.ru/book/ISBN9785970465158.html](https://www.studentlibrary.ru/book/ISBN9785970465158.html%20)
2. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation "Mental retardation", 2024 (adults) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/452_3>
3. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation "Mental retardation", 2024 (children) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/676_2>
4. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation " Cognitive disorders in the elderly and senile", 2024 (adults) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/617_5>