**Topic 9: Violations of volitional process, urges.**

**The purpose of the lesson:** To study the symptoms of pathology of the volitional sphere, to know their diagnostic significance. Be able to diagnose the symptoms of disorders of volitional activity during the supervision of patients.

**Questions for discussion:**

1. The main clinical types of volitional disorders. The diagnostic value of reducing, strengthening, or perverting volitional activity.

2. Disorders of the urges (instincts). The main symptoms and syndromes of impaired urges. Violations of the instinct of self-preservation. Disorder of habits and drives: pyromania, dromomania, kleptomania, trichotillomania. Pathological gambling addiction.

**Recommended literature:**

1. Tsygankov, B. D. Psychiatry : textbook / B. D. Tsygankov, S. A. Ovsyannikov. - Moscow : GEOTAR-Media, 2022. - 464 с. - ISBN 978-5-9704-6515-8. - Текст : электронный // ЭБС "Консультант студента" : [сайт]. - URL : [https://www.studentlibrary.ru/book/ISBN9785970465158.html](https://www.studentlibrary.ru/book/ISBN9785970465158.html%20)
2. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation "Schizophrenia", 2024 (adults) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/451_3>
3. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation "Mental retardation", 2024 (adults) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/452_3>
4. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation "Mental retardation", 2024 (children) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/676_2>
5. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation "Cognitive disorders in the elderly and senile", 2024 (adults) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/617_5>
6. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation " Specific personality disorders", 2024 (adults) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/397_3>