**Topic 8: Affective disorders (depressive and manic syndrome).**

**The purpose of the lesson:** To study the symptoms of pathology of the emotional sphere, to know their diagnostic significance. Be able to diagnose the symptoms of emotional disorders during patient care.

**Questions for discussion:**

1. Semiotics of pathology of emotions (enhancement, weakening, perversion). Symptoms and syndromes of disorders in the emotional sphere, their diagnostic significance. Clinical characteristics of productive and negative symptoms of affective disorders.

2. Depressive syndrome.

2.1. Clinical characteristics of typical and atypical forms. 2.2. Differentiation of endogenous and psychogenic depression.

2.3. Indicators of suicide risk.

2.4. Masked depression in the dentist's practice.

3. Manic syndrome. Clinic, options, diagnostic value.

**Recommended literature:**

1. Tsygankov, B. D. Psychiatry : textbook / B. D. Tsygankov, S. A. Ovsyannikov. - Moscow : GEOTAR-Media, 2022. - 464 с. - ISBN 978-5-9704-6515-8. - Текст : электронный // ЭБС "Консультант студента" : [сайт]. - URL : [https://www.studentlibrary.ru/book/ISBN9785970465158.html](https://www.studentlibrary.ru/book/ISBN9785970465158.html%20)
2. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation "Bipolar affective disorder", 2021 (adults) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/675_1>
3. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation " Depressive episode, Recurrent depressive disorder", 2024 (adults) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/301_3>