**Topic 19: Organic mental disorders due to vascular, somatic diseases, brain tumors and infectious diseases, including in connection with the new coronavirus infection Covid-19.**

**The purpose of the lesson:** To study the main clinical manifestations of exogenous mental disorders. Know the diagnostic criteria, the main variants of the psycho-organic syndrome. To get acquainted with the methods of treatment of vascular disorders, infectious diseases, intracranial tumors. Learn how to carry out the necessary organizational and emergency medical measures and refer the patient to receive specialized psychiatric care.

**Questions for discussion:**

1. Mental disorders in vascular diseases of the brain. Etiopathogenesis. Clinical manifestations. Differential diagnosis. Forecast. Treatment tactics.

2. Mental disorders in atherosclerosis of cerebral arteries.

3. Mental disorders in hypertensive and hypotonic diseases.

4. Mental disorders in obliterating (cerebral) thromboangiitis.

5. Mental disorders in brain tumors. Etiopathogenesis. Clinical manifestations. The role of mental disorders in the diagnosis of brain tumors. Differential diagnosis. Forecast. Treatment tactics.

6. Mental disorders of an infectious nature.

7. Symptomatic infectious psychoses. Mental disorders caused by brain infections.

8. Mental disorders in syphilitic brain damage (syphilis of the brain and progressive paralysis). Early psychopathological and neurological symptoms of progressive paralysis and syphilis of the brain.

9. The main clinical forms and stages of progressive paralysis.

10. The main clinical forms of brain syphilis.

11. Modern methods of treatment of progressive paralysis and syphilis of the brain.

12. Mental disorders in neurorheumatism.

13. Mental disorders in AIDS.

14. Mental disorders in Covid-19.

15. Somatogenic mental disorders of a non-infectious nature.

**Recommended literature:**

1. Tsygankov, B. D. Psychiatry : textbook / B. D. Tsygankov, S. A. Ovsyannikov. - Moscow : GEOTAR-Media, 2022. - 464 с. - ISBN 978-5-9704-6515-8. - Текст : электронный // ЭБС "Консультант студента" : [сайт]. - URL : [https://www.studentlibrary.ru/book/ISBN9785970465158.html](https://www.studentlibrary.ru/book/ISBN9785970465158.html%20)
2. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation "Traumatic brain injury in children", 2022 (adults) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/493_2>
3. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation "Syphilis", 2024 (adults) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/197_2>
4. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation "HIV infection in adults", 2024 (adults) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/79_2>