**Topic 23: Alcoholism and alcoholic psychoses (issues of etiopathogenesis, diagnosis, stages of alcoholism, treatment, prevention).**

**The purpose of the lesson:** To get acquainted with the current state of the problem of alcoholism, the main psychopathological syndromes, clinical manifestations, forms of the course, and complications of this disease. Learn how to diagnose and treat various conditions related to alcohol dependence, provide assistance in case of alcohol poisoning, and conduct an alcohol intoxication examination.

**Questions for discussion:**

1. The concepts of "abuse" and "addiction". The main syndromes that form in addiction. Clinical criteria for the diagnosis of addiction syndrome.

2. Alcoholism. Clinical manifestations, stages, and features of alcohol withdrawal syndrome and personality changes in alcoholism. Principles of alcoholism treatment.

3. Features of alcoholism in women and adolescents.

4. Alcoholic delirium clinic of psychosis. Principles of treatment.

5. Alcoholic hallucination. Alcoholic paranoid. Clinical characteristics. Principles of treatment.

6. Korsakov's psychosis. Acute alcoholic Gaye-Wernicke encephalopathy. Clinic. Course. Principles of treatment.

7. Prevention of alcoholic psychosis, tactics in case of socially dangerous behavior, methods of relief of arousal.

**Recommended literature:**

1. Tsygankov, B. D. Psychiatry : textbook / B. D. Tsygankov, S. A. Ovsyannikov. - Moscow : GEOTAR-Media, 2022. - 464 с. - ISBN 978-5-9704-6515-8. - Текст : электронный // ЭБС "Консультант студента" : [сайт]. - URL : [https://www.studentlibrary.ru/book/ISBN9785970465158.html](https://www.studentlibrary.ru/book/ISBN9785970465158.html%20)
2. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation "Mental and behavioral disorders caused by alcohol use. Alcohol dependence syndrome", 2024 (adults, children) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/899_1>
3. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation "Mental and behavioral disorders caused by the use of psychoactive substances. Acute intoxication", 2024 (adults, children) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/888_1>
4. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation "Mental and behavioral disorders caused by the use of psychoactive substances. Psychotic disorder", 2024 (adults, children) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/817_1>
5. Clinical recommendations of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation "Mental and behavioral disorders caused by alcohol consumption. Alcohol withdrawal syndrome (alcohol withdrawal disorder)", 2024 (adults, children) - <https://cr.minzdrav.gov.ru/preview-cr/784_1>