

## Class 8

### Grammar PAST SIMPLE ACTIVE (The Past Indefinite tense)

*Past Simple Active* используется

1) для сообщения о действиях и ситуациях, которые произошли в прошлом и констатации фактов (в том числе и исторических) прошлого:

- *Yesterday I **made** an appointment with the psychologist.*
- *I **entered** the medical University last year.*

2) для выражения последовательных действий в прошлом:

- *Yesterday I **reviewed** five patients, then I **counseled** one patient with the symptoms of depression, and after that I **made** home visit to a disabled person.*

3) Данное время используется также в вопросах, относящихся к прошлому, начинающихся с **when/what time**:

- *When did you see the doctor last?*

Формальным показателем времени *Past Simple Active* являются  
**V<sub>ed</sub> ИЛИ V<sub>2</sub>**

Для правильных глаголов	окончание <b>-ed</b> , добавляемое к первой форме глагола	<i>Helped, provided, promoted, entered, involved ...</i>
Для неправильных глаголов	вторая форма глагола <b>V<sub>2</sub></b>	<i>Take – took, go – went, eat – ate, choose – chose, deal – dealt...</i>

**!Обратите внимание на чтение V<sub>2</sub>**

- [t], for example **placed**
- [d], for example **examined**
- [ɪd], for example **wanted**

**К лексическим маркерам *Past Simple Active* относят**

<i>Yesterday</i> вчера <i>5 days/two months/three years ago</i> 5 дней / 2 месяца / 3 года назад <i>Last week/ month/year</i> на прошлой неделе, в прошлом месяце/ году <i>The day before yesterday</i> позавчера <i>In 1990</i> в 1990 году.
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**Утвердительное предложение: S + V<sub>ed</sub> / V<sub>2</sub> + O**

- *The doctors treated the patients*
- *The doctor saw the patients*

Для выражения **отрицательного значения** используется

вспомогательный глагол **did** в сочетании с отрицательной частицей **not**.

**Отрицательное предложение:  $S + aux. V (did) + V_1 + O$**

- *The doctors **did not treat** the patients*

**Вопросительное предложение** строится при помощи вспомогательного глагола **did**, который занимает позицию перед подлежащим:

<b>Общий вопрос</b>	<b>Aux. V (did) + S + V<sub>1</sub> + O?</b>	<i><b>Did</b> the doctors <b>treat</b> the patients...?</i>
<b>Специальный вопрос</b>	<b>Wh. + aux. V (did) + S + V<sub>1</sub> + O?</b>	<i><b>When did</b> the doctors <b>treat</b> the patients?</i>
<b>Вопрос к подлежащему</b>	<b>What + V<sub>ed</sub> / V<sub>2</sub> + O?</b> <b>Who + V<sub>ed</sub> / V<sub>2</sub> + O?</b> NB! Без вспомогательного глагола!	<i>The doctors <b>treated</b> the patients.</i> <i><b>Who treated</b> the patients?</i>

**Task 1. Put the verbs into the Past Simple Active form:**

Examine, fly, brush, cry, deal, pay, read, eat, seek, do, play, bring, carry, go, watch, study, miss, be, develop, have, wash, begin, come, gain, work, reach, empathize.

**Task 2. Open the brackets using the Past Simple Active form**

- 1) This student (to know) Anatomy well.
- 2) He (to pay) great attention to his studies.
- 3) They (to attend) classes yesterday.
- 4) The students (to take) exams last week.
- 5) You (to do) well in your exams.
- 6) They (to miss) lectures 2 days ago.
- 7) Junior doctors (to work) in shifts last month.
- 8) She (to use) Anatomy Atlas last year.
- 9) The findings of these experiments (to be) very important.
- 10) Clinical psychologists (to work) in various settings.

**Task 3. Change the sentences into the Past Simple tense, using the given suggestions.**

***Our teacher frequently collects our notebooks. (the day before yesterday)***

***Our teacher collected our notebooks the day before yesterday.***

- 1) I often get up early at the weekend. (last Sunday)
- 2) We often write tests in class. (yesterday)
- 3) She usually arrives at work at 7.20. (yesterday)
- 4) She usually conducts (проводить) team training once a week. (last week)
- 5) As a psychologist, you deal with difficult and unpleasant situations every day. (the day before)

yesterday) 6) I often encounter (сталкиваться) difficult cases in clinical psychology practice. (last Monday) 7) Every day I counsel (советовать, консультировать) patients who are in extremely distressing situations. (yesterday) 8) I often administer (управлять/ осуществлять/ применять) a therapy to my clients. (last week) 9) We often deal with patients suffering from emotional disorders caused by the death of a family member. (the day before yesterday) 10) I often feel tired after a busy day at work. (yesterday).

**Task 4. Each sentence is the answer to a question. Make the question with the interrogative word suggested:**

**I learned English at school. (Where ...?)**

**Where did you learn English?**

1) I spent my summer vacation at home. (Where ... ?) 2) I read an interesting book yesterday. (What ... ?) 3) It rained heavily during the night. (When ... ?) 4) The book provided basic information about psychology. (What ... ?) 5) In 1875 William James opened a psychology lab in the United States. (When ... ?) 6) The psychologist had the necessary competencies. (What ... ?) 7) The profession of clinical psychologist is very important nowadays (What ... ?) 8) First I collected information to solve a problem. (Why ... ?) 9) I arrived at work too late yesterday. (Where ... ?) 10) The medical textbooks contained large amounts of information (How many...?).

**Task 5. Ask questions to underlined words**

1) In the last term we attended anatomy lectures regularly. 2) Yesterday he went to the library. 3) My sister read a lot when she was a student. 4) He entered the university a year ago. 5) Our lectures began at 9 am. 6) He came home late yesterday. 7) As a junior student she did a lot of humanity courses. 8) We had five lectures last week. 9) All the students passed the exam. 10. They also lived in this city.