Class 9

Grammar FUTURE SIMPLE ACTIVE (The Future Indefinite Tense)

Future Simple Active используется

- 1) для сообщения о действиях и ситуациях, относящихся к будущему, решение о выполнении которых говорящий принимает в момент речи (не планируются заранее):
 - I will see a doctor one of these days.
- 2) для выражения предложений, просьб, согласия, обещания или отказа выполнить какие-либо действия:
 - The doctor will examine you.
- 3) в высказываниях, представляющих собой предсказание будущих событий:
 - Medicine will be very different in a hundred years' time.

Формальным показателем времени Future Simple Active является:

Bспомогательный глагол will (реже shall)
You will become clinical psychologists

Лицо	Ед.ч	Мн.ч
1	shall/will	shall/will
2	will	will
3	will	will

В разговорном английском *shall* обычно используется в вопросах от первого лица как модальный глагол, подразумевающий просьбу.

Shall I help you? — Я могу Вам помочь?

К лексическим маркерам Future Simple Active относят

Tomorrow – завтра

The day after tomorrow – послезавтра

Next week/month/year – на следующей неделе, в следующем месяце, году

In five years – через пять лет

Soon – скоро

One of these days – когда-нибудь, на днях

In 2095 – в 2095 году

Утвердительное предложение: S + will + V_1 + O

• The doctor will examine the patients

Для выражения **отрицательного значения** используется вспомогательный глагол *will* в сочетании с отрицательной частицей *not.* $will\ not = won't$

Отрицательное предложение: S + aux. $V(will) + not + V_{I+}O$

- The doctor will not examine the patients
- The doctor won't examine the patients

Вопросительное предложение строится при помощи вспомогательного глагола *will*, который занимает позицию перед подлежащим:

Общий вопрос	Aux. $V(will) + S + V_{I+}O$?	Will the doctor examine the patients?
Специальный вопрос	Wh. + aux. $V(will) + S + V_I + O$?	When will the doctor examine the patients? Where will the doctor examine the patients?
Вопрос к подлежащему	What $+$ aux. V (will) $+$ V_1 $+$ O ? Who $+$ aux. V (will) $+$ V_1 $+$ O ? NB! Без вспомогательного глагола!	patients? Who will examine the

Task 1. Open the brackets using Future Simple form of the verbs

1. He (to return) the book one of these days 2) I (to finish) my homework in an hour 3) I (to visit) the conference next week. 4) He (to receive) all the patients in two hours. 5) The teacher (to <u>hand</u>) us <u>out</u> (раздать) our tests in a few minutes. 6) I (to <u>switch</u>) on the light in a minute. 7) She (to visit) with a newly admitted patient in half an hour. 8) We (to finish) the exercise in a few minutes. 9) We (to work) out (разрабатывать) a care plan for this patient tomorrow. 10) We (to make) up our mind soon.

Task 2. Open the brackets using the Future Simple Active form. Ask the common and the special questions to underlined words

- 1) This student (to know) Anatomy well.
- 2) He (to pay) great attention to his studies.
- 3) They (to attend) classes tomorrow.
- 4) The students (to take) exams every term.
- 5) You (to do) well in your exams.
- 6) They (to miss) lectures in a day.
- 7) <u>Junior doctors</u> (to work) <u>in shifts</u> next year.
- 8) She (to use) Anatomy Atlas next week.
- 9) The findings of these experiments (to be) very important.

10) Clinical psychologists (to work) in various settings.

Task 3. Make the sentences using the Future Simple Active form

- 1) next week / professor V. / be / at Volgograd /. you / him / meet?
- 2) tomorrow / to see / you / come/ / him?
- 3) in a week / my exams / I / take/ in Chemistry.
- 4) begin / we / to study / on the third year / special medical subjects.
- 5) after a thorough examination / of the patient / the doctor / make / a diagnosis.
- 6) in the library / we / a lot of time / spend / the day after tomorrow.
- 7) next week / the students / in the conference / participate.
- 8) a prescription / write / the doctor / after examining the patient.
- 9) the break / in 5 minutes / be /over.
- 10) in six years / she / as a clinical psychologist /work.

Task 4. Choose the proper tense-form

1) In few weeks I ... (to conduct) (проводить) a thorough psychosocial assessment (оценка) of this patient. 2) Clinical psychologists ... (to graduate from) universities every year. 3) The psychologist ... (to help) her to reduce the depression when her husband died. 4) When I performed my research I ... (to examine) hospital records of 253 patients. 5) The role of a psychologist ... (to vary) depending on what type of setting you work in—hospitals, schools, and nursing homes. 6) Last year I ... (to work) with mentally retarded adults in a hospital clinic. 7) Lev Vygotskiy ... (to be) a key figure in the development of clinical psychology in Russia in the first half of the twentieth century. 9) He ... (to work) as a general nurse (старшая медсестра) and then a teacher before qualifying as a clinical psychologist. 10) I always ... (to enjoy) helping patients cope with their psychological problems.

Home Assignment Подготовиться к итоговой контрольной работе №1 по - употреблению спряжению глаголов во времени Present, Past & Future Simple tense в утвердительных, вопросительных и отрицательных предложениях; - собеседованию по лексическому минимуму (+ вопросам).