

## Class 12

### Grammar PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE

Сравните:

Past Simple Active Voice S + V <sub>-ed</sub> / V <sub>2</sub>	Past Simple Passive Voice S O + was   were + V <sub>-ed</sub>   V <sub>3</sub>
<i>The doctor <u>examined</u> the patient.</i> <i>The doctor <u>wrote</u> the prescription.</i>	<i>The patient <u>was examined</u> by the doctor.</i> <i>The prescription <u>was written</u> by the doctor.</i>

### Past Simple Passive Voice

	Единственное число	Множественное число
Утвердительные предложения	<i>The patient <u>was examined</u> by the doctor.</i> <i>The prescription <u>was written</u> by the doctor</i>	<i>The patients <u>were examined</u> by the doctor.</i> <i>The prescriptions <u>were written</u> by the doctor</i>
Отрицательные предложения	<i>The patient <b>was not examined</b> by the doctor.</i> <i>The prescription <b>was not written</b> by the doctor</i>	<i>The patients <b>were not examined</b> by the doctor.</i> <i>The prescriptions <b>were not written</b> by the doctor</i>
Вопросительные предложения (общие)	<i><b>Was</b> the patient <b>examined</b> by the doctor?</i> <i><b>Was</b> the prescription <b>written</b> by the doctor?</i>	<i><b>Were</b> the patients <b>examined</b> by the doctor?</i> <i><b>Were</b> the prescriptions <b>written</b> by the doctor?</i>
Вопросительные (специальные)	<i><b>Whom</b> <b>was</b> the patient <b>examined</b> by?</i> <i><b>Whom</b> <b>was</b> the prescription <b>written</b> by?</i>	<i><b>Whom</b> <b>were</b> the patients <b>examined</b> by?</i> <i><b>Whom</b> <b>were</b> the prescriptions <b>written</b> by?</i>
Вопросительные (к подлежащему)	<i><b>Who</b> <b>was</b> <b>examined</b> by the doctor?</i> <i><b>What</b> <b>was</b> <b>written</b> by the doctor?</i>	<i><b>Who</b> <b>was</b> <b>examined</b> by the doctor?</i> <i><b>What</b> <b>was</b> <b>written</b> by the doctor?</i>

**Task 1. Put the verbs given in brackets into Past Simple Passive Voice:**

1. Free access to international scientific databases (to provide) by the University library last year.
2. What (to write) in/on your last examination card?
3. These drugs (to prescribe) 2 weeks ago.
4. Where (to deliver) Anatomy lectures yesterday?
5. Chemistry exams (to take) the day before yesterday.
6. Nothing (to forget).
7. A lot of mistakes (to make) in my previous classwork.
8. The electrocardiogram (to take) in 2023.
9. The surgery (to conduct) with the use of anesthesia.
10. Everyone (to convince) that he was a good doctor.

**Task 2. Change the verb tense to Past Simple Passive Voice, make sentences interrogative and negative**

1. A lecture in Anatomy is delivered by the professor.
2. Additional literature is read by the students to enhance their understanding of the subject.
3. An operation on a child's heart is performed by the surgeon with great precision.
4. A little patient is examined by the pediatrician to determine the cause of his illness.
5. A scientific report is made by the researchers based on their findings.
6. A scientific conference is held annually to discuss the latest advancements in medicine.
7. The skills in practical medicine are developed by the students through hands on experience.
8. Valuable knowledge in medicine is acquired by the students through rigorous studying.
9. The structure of the human body is studied extensively by students at practical classes.
10. Lectures and practical classes at the university are missed by some students due to personal reasons.

**Task 3. Fill in the gaps with an appropriate form of the verb (Present Simple or Past Simple Passive Voice). Ask general and special questions:**

1. The Stalingrad Medical Institute \_\_\_\_ (to found) in 1935.
2. In 1993 the Stalingrad Medical Institute \_\_\_\_ (to grant) the status of Academy.
3. Clinical residents \_\_\_\_ (to involve) in various projects.
4. It is her responsibility to ensure that all tasks \_\_\_\_ (to complete) on time.
5. The head of the faculty \_\_\_\_ (to respect) for her leadership and proficiency.

6. Medicine \_\_\_\_ (to give) by the physician to the sick patient yesterday.
7. These textbooks \_\_\_\_ (to recommend) to the medical students by their professors last week.
8. A lecture of a foreign surgeon \_\_\_\_ (to visit) by experienced physicians in 2022.
9. Various medical technologies and equipment \_\_\_\_ (to introduce) to medical students at the conference last week.
10. The applicants \_\_\_\_ (to introduce) to different medical specialties at the medical university last meeting.