

Освоение Практической части Раздела 1 «Модальные глаголы, их значение и грамматические формы» предполагает выполнение тренировочных упражнений по употреблению модальных глаголов (данного файла) и проверка по ответам, а также просмотр видеоконтента - <https://rutube.ru/video/c51ca7693738f58109920f79dd747b06/>

### Глагол “can”

**Задание 1.** Проанализируйте значение модального глагола «can» в предложениях. Определите, какое значение он передает в предложениях: физическая/умственная возможность, объективная возможность или невозможность действия, вероятность действия, просьба, разрешение, запрет, сомнение/удивление, нереализованные возможности:

1) I'm afraid I can't make a report on this problem. I haven't yet completed my research. 2) When I was younger, I could run 3 miles without any sign of breathlessness. 3) Can you speak up a bit? I can't understand a word. 4) You could let me know before this problem arises. 5) She couldn't be late. She is so punctual. 6) The students can't miss classes unless they have a reasonable excuse. 7) They can't be still waiting. An hour has passed already. 8) Somebody is coming up to the ward. It could be a doctor. 9) One can't smoke in hospital or any other public place. 10) You can smoke if you like. I don't mind. 11) They could tell you about these changes. 12) Eating grapevine can prevent cholesterol accumulation.

**Задание 2.** Соотнесите форму модального глагола и вариант его перевода в данном контексте.

1) Your doctor could administer more effective drug.	a) мог бы (просьба)
2) She can come to visit her Mum in the hospital.	b) не может быть (удивление, сомнение)
3) He could become a good doctor in some years.	c) не могут (запрет)
4) Could you explain me this rule once again?	d) может (разрешение)
5) This doctor can improve your health.	e) могут (объективная возможность, способность)
6) They can't have passed the exam so fast.	f) может (способность)
7) Patients can't leave the hospital while being treated	g) мог бы (нереализованная возможность)
8) This drugs can treat various diseases.	h) мог бы (вероятность)

**Задание 3.** Заполните предложения *can / can't* и глаголами

1. I'm sorry. I ... remember your name. 2. She ... speak German, but not Italian. 3. ... you help me? This box is too heavy. 4. I ... see you today. I have many things to do. 5. ... I open the window? It's too hot in here. 6. ...you repeat the task, please? 7. There's a sign. You ... smoke here. 8. She's scared of water. She ... swim. 9. ... I use your laptop? I left mine at home. 10. If you want, I ... show you around.

**Глагол “may”**

**Задание 4.** Проанализируйте значение модального глагола «may» в предложениях. Определите, какое значение он передает в предложениях: просьба, разрешение\запрет, вероятность, объективная возможность совершения действия, выражение сомнения, упрек/сожаление.

1) The results are controversial. This method may lack accuracy. 2) Doctor says I may not go out for 3 more days. 3) We may have overestimated his skills. 4) May I reply to their request a bit later? 5) Our findings may fit the computations if we are lucky. 6) Your group mates might have realized their mistakes. But it's too late now. 7) You may assist me during the operation as you have enough experience. 8) The weather forecast is not very good. It might rain in the evening. 9) Students may not miss lectures. 10) I haven't heard the knock at the door. I might be sleeping. 11) May we stay here for another week? 12) You might have corrected the mistakes before they became so evident.

**Задание 5.** Выберите правильную форму глагола *may/may not/might*

1. .... I lend your pen for a second? 2. Take some money, you ..... spend it as you want. 3. Sarah told her son that he ..... stay at home. 4. You ..... not play in the school library. 5. I thought you ..... have known my parents. 6. Maria told him it ..... rain. 7. In our school kids ..... not use their mobile phones at the classrooms.

**Глагол «must» и обзорные упражнения**

**Задание 6.** Выберите правильную форму глагола *must/mustn't*.

I (1) go to school from Monday to Friday. We (2) wear sports clothes or jeans, so I normally wear a school uniform. We (3) arrive late, and we (4) go to every class. In class, we (5) shout, play or sing. We (6) have lunch at school, but I sometimes go home if I have enough free time. When school finishes, I (7) look after my little sister. When my parents come home, I usually go out with my friends. In the evening I (8) stay out late at night. When I get home, I (9) do my homework. I (10) go to bed late, except on Saturdays.

**Задание 7.** Выберите правильный модальный глагол (can, may, must, should и их формы)

1) You \_\_\_\_\_ not smoke here. 2) \_\_\_\_\_ you hear that strange noise?  
3) He \_\_\_\_\_ come today or tomorrow. 4) My little brother \_\_\_\_\_ count to ten. 5)  
This incident \_\_\_\_\_ have serious consequences. 6) You \_\_\_\_\_ have a valid  
permit to enter. 7) I'm not sure but perhaps Roberto \_\_\_\_\_ leave for Australia  
soon. 8) You \_\_\_\_\_ talk to your daughter about her future. 9) You \_\_\_\_\_ have  
a visa to travel to some countries. 10) You \_\_\_\_\_ stop smoking. It is bad for your  
health. 11) I \_\_\_\_\_ make sure cargoes reach their destination. 12) However cold  
it \_\_\_\_\_ be, we'll go skiing. 13) People \_\_\_\_\_ take care of future. 14) \_\_\_\_\_  
Einstein speak English when he went to live in the USA? 15) Mary \_\_\_\_\_ swim  
when she was three. 16) You \_\_\_\_\_ be joking. No one buys two Rolls Royces.  
17) They \_\_\_\_\_ be tired. They've been travelling all night. 18) He \_\_\_\_\_ to go  
to the dentist because he has toothache. 19) I \_\_\_\_\_ swim quite well when I was  
five years old. 20) \_\_\_\_\_ I ride your bicycle, please, Jane? 21) She \_\_\_\_\_ be  
Scottish with a surname like McKenzie. 22) At your age you \_\_\_\_\_ be earning  
your living. 23) You \_\_\_\_\_ feel some respect for your elders.

Вы также можете самостоятельно тренировать навык онлайн, пользуясь следующими ссылками на упражнения с ответами для самопроверки:

## EXERCISES:

<https://www.grammarbank.com/can-cant-exercises-2.html>

<https://www.grammarbank.com/can-vs-could-exercise.html>

<https://www.autoenglish.org/gr.may.i.htm>

<https://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/modal-verbs-of-probability-exercise-2.html>

<https://www.englishexercises.org/makeagame/viewgame.asp?id=3023>

## Ответы:

### Задание 1.

1) невозможность действия; 2) физическая возможность; 3) просьба; 4) нереализованные возможности; 5) сомнение/удивление; 6) запрет; 7) сомнение/удивление; 8) вероятность действия; 9) запрет; 10) разрешение; 11) нереализованные возможности; 12) вероятность действия.

### Задание 2.

1g, 2d, 3h, 4a, 5f, 6b, 7c, 8e.

### Задание 3.

1. I'm sorry. I can't remember your name. 2. She can speak German, but not Italian. 3. Can you help me? This box is too heavy. 4. I can't see you today. I have many things to do. 5. Can I open the window? It's too hot in here. 6. Can you repeat the task, please? 7. There's a No smoking sign. You can't smoke here. 8. She's scared of water. She can't swim. 9. Can I use your laptop? I left mine at home. 10. If you want, I can show you around.

### Задание 4.

1) вероятность; 2) запрет; 3) вероятность; 4) просьба; 5) вероятность;  
6) сожаление; 7) объективная возможность совершения действия; 8)  
вероятность; 9) запрет; 10) вероятность; 11) просьба; 12) упрек

**Задание 5.**

1. May I lend your pen for a second? 2. Take some money, you may spend it as you want. 3. Sarah told her son that he might stay at home. 4. You may not play in the school library. 5. I thought you might have known my parents. 6. Maria told him it might rain. 7. In our school kids may not use their mobile phones at the classrooms.

**Задание 6.**

1) Must; 2) mustn't; 3) mustn't; 4) must; 5) mustn't; 6) must; 7) must; 8) mustn't; 9) must; 10) mustn't

**Задание 7.**

1) must, 2) can, 3) may, 4) can, 5) may/can, 6) must, 7) may, 8) must, 9) must, 10) must, 11) must, 12) may, 13) must, 14) could, 15) could, 16) must, 17) must, 18) ought, 19) could, 20) may, 21) must, 22) should, 23) should