



ВОЛГОГРАДСКИЙ
ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ
МЕДИЦИНСКИЙ
УНИВЕРСИТЕТ



Birth defects of the upper limbs

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Ectromelia- partial absence of limbs





Lobster hand is a form of syndactyly that is associated with a central cleft dividing the hand into two parts



Phocomelia – a defective limb may possess a rudimentary hand at the extremity of the limb or well-developed hand may spring from the shoulder with absence of the intermediate portion of the limb. It is the extreme variety of ectromelia



Amelia-absence of one or more limbs



Ectromelia



Lobster hand runs in generations. It is a form of syndactyly that is associated with a central cleft dividing the hand into two parts.



Brachydactyly







MIGNON THE PENGUIN

BIG AZ

Local gigantism





Syndactyly



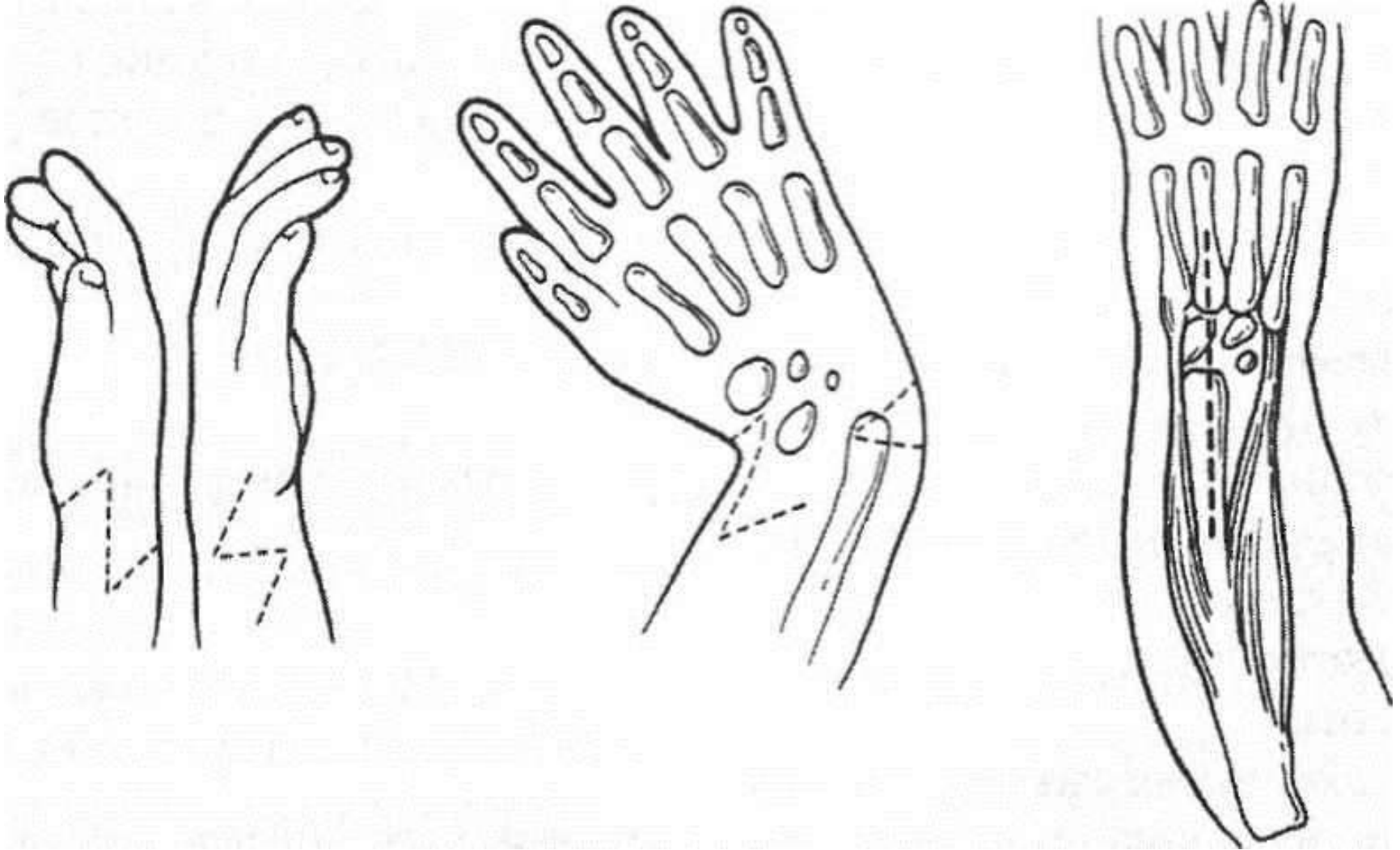
Congenital absence of the radius. The growth of the ulna pushes the hand laterally.



Congenital absence of ulna



Congenital absence of radius



Ectromelia or phocomelia





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Thank you for
attention!