

4.10.2025

Topic 5

Review

1) rational behavior

act of utility that seeks to justify
costly actions for which the
benefit exceeds the cost.

marginal benefits

the additional value obtained
when one extra unit of an
item is obtained

behavioral assumption

establishes presumed motivation for
the purpose of understanding
cause and effects relationships
among certain variables

cost-benefit analysis

considers that benefit efforts
are the knowledge would offset
other costs

normative analysis

evaluates the desirability of
alternative actions according to
underlying values

positive analysis

analyzes the effect of change
in conditions or policies on
observable economic variables

scarcity the imbalance between the
desire of people in countries
on the margin of subsistence
and desire.

commodity modes A simplified set of expressly
commodity behavior or how some
sector of the economy functions

variables a quantity or factor about
that can have more or
value

theory an abstraction or simplification
of actual relationships & establish
cause and effect relationships.

1) economy theories

2) economy variables

3) an economic model

4) abstractions from

5) a hypothesis

6) economic principles

7) ceteris paribus.